a) Entities in the scenario:

1. TV Series
2. Episode
3. Actor
4. Director

b) Primary key and foreign key

* Primary key: A unique ID for each record in a table. Example: Series\_ID in the TV\_Series table.
* Foreign key: A column in a table that refers to the primary key of another table, establishing a relationship between the two tables. Example: Series\_ID in the Episode table, which refers to the Series\_ID primary key in the TV\_Series table.